

ALMONT COMMUNITY SCHOOLS

REPORT ON FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
(with required supplementary and additional  
supplementary information)

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

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October 23, 2017

## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Board of Education of  
Almont Community Schools

### Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Almont Community Schools, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2017, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

### Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

### Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

### Opinions

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Almont Community Schools, as of June 30, 2017, and the respective changes in financial position for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

## Other Matters

### *Required Supplementary Information*

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, the schedules of funding progress and employer contributions for the pension plan, and budgetary comparison information, as identified in the table of contents, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

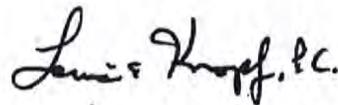
### *Other Information*

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Almont Community Schools basic financial statements. Combining and individual non-major fund and other schedules are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements.

Such combining and individual non-major fund and other schedules are the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the combining and individual non-major fund and other schedules are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

### Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated October 23, 2017, on our consideration of the Almont Community Schools' internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of Laingsburg Community School's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Almont Community Schools' internal control over financial reporting and compliance.



LEWIS & KNOPF, P.C.  
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS



Lewis  
& Knopf  
CPAs, PC

ALMONT COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

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As administration of Almont Community Schools, we offer readers of the District's financial statements this narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of the District for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2017.

**Financial Highlights**

- \* The liabilities and deferred inflows of the District exceeded its assets and deferred outflows at the close of the most recent fiscal year by \$15,724,472 (net position).
- \* The District's total net position increased by \$686,516. The increase was due to an increase in capital asset investments and some revenue increases at the program and general revenue levels.
- \* The general fund had a decrease in fund balance of \$71,663. Total fund balance for the general fund was \$822,569, or 6%, of total general fund expenditures.

**Using this Annual Report**

This annual report consists of a series of financial statements and notes to those statements. The statements are organized so the reader can understand the District financially as a whole. The District-Wide Financial Statements provide information about the activities of the whole School District, presenting both an aggregate view of the School District's finances and a longer-term view of those finances. The financial statements then proceed to provide an increasingly detailed look at specific financial activities included in the fund financial statements. For governmental activities, these statements tell how services were financed in the short-term as well as what remains for future spending. The fund financial statements provide information about the School District's most significant fund - the General Fund. All other funds are presented in one column as non-major funds.

**Reporting the District as a Whole**

**The Statement of Net Position and Statement of Activities** - One of the most important questions asked about the District's finances is, "Is the District better off or worse off as a result of the year's activities?" The statement of net position and the statement of activities, which appear first in the School District's financial statements, report information about the District as a whole and about its activities in a manner that helps to answer this question. These statements include all assets and liabilities of the District using the accrual basis of accounting, which is similar to the accounting used by private-sector corporations. However, the School District's goal is to provide services to our students, not to generate profits as private-sector corporations do. All of the current year's revenues and expenses are taken into consideration regardless of when cash is received or paid.

The statement of net position and the statement of activities present information about the following:

**Governmental Activities** - All of the District's basic services are considered to be governmental activities, including instruction, support services, community services, food services, and transfers to other local districts. Property taxes, intergovernmental revenues (unrestricted and restricted State Aid), and charges for services finance most of these activities. These two statements report the District's net position and changes therein. The change in net position provides the reader a tool to assist in determining whether the District's financial health is improving or deteriorating. The reader will need to consider other nonfinancial factors such as property tax base, political conditions at the State Capitol, student enrollment growth, birth rates, and facility conditions in arriving at their conclusion regarding the overall health of the District.

The government-wide financial statements can be found on pages 1 - 2 of this report.

ALMONT COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

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**Reporting the District's Most Significant Funds**

**Fund Financial Statements** - The fund financial statements provide detailed information about the most significant funds - not the District as a whole. The fund financial statements begin on page 3 and provide detailed information about the most significant funds. The fund statements are formatted to comply with the legal requirements of the Michigan Department of Education's "Accounting Manual." The District's two types of funds: governmental funds and fiduciary funds use different accounting approaches as further discussed in the notes to the financial statements. In the fund financial statements, capital assets purchased by cash are reported as expenditures in the year of acquisition. No asset is reported. The issuance of debt is recorded as a financial resource. The current year's payments of principal and interest on long-term obligations are recorded as expenditures. Future year's debt obligations are not recorded.

**Governmental Funds** - Most of the District's activities are reported in governmental funds, which focus on how money flows into and out of those funds and the balances left at year-end available for spending in future periods. These funds are reported using an accounting method called modified accrual accounting, which measures cash and other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash. The governmental fund statements provide a detailed short-term view of the District's general government operations and the basic services it provides. Governmental fund information helps you determine whether there are more or less financial resources available to spend in the near future to finance the District's programs. The relationship (or differences) between governmental activities (reported in the Statement of Net position and the Statement of Activities) and governmental funds is reconciled in the basic financial statements. The basic governmental fund financial statements can be found on pages 3 and 4 of this report.

**Fiduciary Funds** - The District is the fiduciary for various student group activities. We exclude these activities from the District's other financial statements because the assets cannot be utilized by the District to finance its operations. The District's fiduciary activities are reported in a separate Statement of Fiduciary Net Assets.

The basic fiduciary fund financial statement can be found on page 5 of this report.

**Additional Information** - The notes to financial statements provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements. The notes to financial statements can be found on pages 7 - 27 of this report.

ALMONT COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

**SUMMARY OF NET POSITION:**

	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>
<b><u>NET POSITION SUMMARY</u></b>		
<u>ASSETS</u>		
Other Assets	\$4,077,892	\$5,094,370
Capital Assets	<u>28,124,213</u>	<u>29,455,382</u>
<u>TOTAL ASSETS</u>	\$32,202,105	\$34,549,752
<u>DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES</u>	<u>2,785,028</u>	<u>2,368,017</u>
<u>TOTAL ASSETS AND DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES</u>	\$34,987,133	\$36,917,769
<u>LIABILITIES</u>		
Other Liabilities	21,650,022	22,472,538
Long-Term Liabilities	<u>28,312,698</u>	<u>30,276,870</u>
Total Liabilities	\$49,962,720	\$52,749,408
<u>DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES</u>	<u>748,885</u>	<u>579,349</u>
<u>TOTAL LIABILITIES AND DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES</u>	\$50,711,605	\$53,328,757
<u>NET POSITION</u>		
Net Investment in Capital Assets	3,576,219	2,338,391
Restricted	138,544	641,628
Unrestricted	<u>(19,439,235)</u>	<u>(19,391,007)</u>
<u>TOTAL NET POSITION</u>	<u>(\$15,724,472)</u>	<u>(\$16,410,988)</u>

The above analysis focuses on the net position. The change in net position of the School District's governmental activities is discussed below. The net position differs from fund balances and a reconciliation appears on page 3.

The District's net position reflects its investment in capital assets, and capital projects (i.e. land, buildings, vehicles, equipment, and infrastructure), less any related debt used to acquire those assets that are still outstanding. The District uses these capital assets to provide services to citizens; consequently, these assets are not available for future spending. Although the District's investment in its capital assets is reported net of related debt, it should be noted that the resources to repay this debt must be provided from other sources, since the capital assets themselves cannot be used to liquidate these liabilities.

An additional portion of the District's net position, \$138,544, represents resources that are subject to external restrictions on how they may be used. In the case of the School District, these amounts are restricted for debt service, and capital projects. Most of the debt will be repaid from voter-approved property taxes collected as the debt service comes due.

The results of this year's operations for the School District as a whole are reported in the statement of activities (see table above), which shows the changes in net position for fiscal year 2017.

ALMONT COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

**RESULTS OF OPERATIONS:**

For the fiscal years ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, the District wide results of operations were:

	2017	2016
<u>REVENUES</u>		
<u>Program Revenues</u>		
Charges for Services	\$398,826	\$390,833
Operating Grants	2,238,299	2,106,583
Total Program Revenues	\$2,637,125	\$2,497,416
<u>General Revenues:</u>		
Property Taxes	3,845,106	3,805,452
State Sources - Unrestricted	9,966,539	9,779,695
Interdistrict Sources	22,648	25,605
Other General Revenues	367,132	219,195
Total General Revenues	\$14,201,425	\$13,829,947
Total Revenues	\$16,838,550	\$16,327,363
<u>EXPENSES</u>		
Instruction & Instructional Support	8,332,620	9,167,843
Support Services	4,073,095	4,006,693
Community Services	80,282	70,388
Outgoing Transfers and Other Transactions	78,958	45,899
Food Service	365,362	358,393
Interest on Long-Term Debt	994,317	917,409
Loss on Sale of Assets	1,308,745	0
Bond Issuance Costs	0	65,998
Depreciation	918,655	1,029,257
Total Expenses	\$16,152,034	\$15,661,880
<u>CHANGE IN NET POSITION</u>	\$686,516	\$665,483
<u>BEGINNING NET POSITION - AS RESTATED</u>	(16,410,988)	(17,076,471)
<u>ENDING NET POSITION</u>	(\$15,724,472)	(\$16,410,988)

The District's net position increased by \$686,516 during the current fiscal year. The increase in net position differs from the change in fund balances and a reconciliation appears on page 4.

The net cost shows the financial burden that was placed on the State and the School District's taxpayers by each of these functions. Since property taxes for operations and unrestricted State aid constitute the vast majority of the School District's operating revenue sources, the Board of Education and Administration must annually evaluate the needs of the School District and balance those needs with State-prescribed available unrestricted resources.

ALMONT COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

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**General Fund Budgeting and Operating Highlights**

The School District's budgets are prepared according to Michigan law. The most significant budgeted fund is the General Fund.

**Revenues**

The general fund actual revenue and other financing sources was \$13,382,269. That amount is less than the final budget estimate of \$13,402,715. The variance was \$20,446, or less than 1%.

The actual expenditures and other financing uses of the general fund were \$13,453,932, which is below the final budget estimate of \$13,459,217. The variance was \$5,285, or less than 1%.

The general fund had total revenues of \$13,382,269 and total expenditures of \$13,453,932 with a net decrease in fund balance of \$71,663 and an ending fund balance of \$822,569.

**Capital Asset and Debt Administration**

A. **Capital Assets**

The District's investment in capital assets for its governmental activities as of June 30, 2017 amounted to \$28,124,213 (net of accumulated depreciation). This investment in capital assets included land, land improvements, construction, machinery and equipment, and licensed vehicles. Capital assets at fiscal year-end included the following:

	<u>Capital Assets</u> <u>(Net of Depreciation)</u>	
	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>
Land	\$579,580	\$579,580
Buildings and Improvements	27,363,127	28,650,757
Equipment and Furniture	166,977	206,770
Vehicles	14,529	18,275
<b><u>Total capital assets, net</u></b>	<b><u>\$28,124,213</u></b>	<b><u>\$29,455,382</u></b>

Additional information on the District's capital assets can be found in Note 5.

ALMONT COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

**Capital Asset and Debt Administration** (Continued)

B. Debt

At the end of the current fiscal year, the District had total long-term debt outstanding of \$28,312,698. Long-term debt at fiscal year-end included the following:

	Long-Term Debt	
	2017	2016
General Obligation Bonds	\$23,500,000	\$26,020,000
Bond Premium	1,304,850	1,441,380
MI School Bond Loan Fund	3,398,831	2,685,745
Retirement Contractual Payout	10,000	35,000
Compensated Absences	99,298	94,745
 Total Long-Term Debt	 \$28,312,979	 \$30,276,870

The District's total bonded debt decreased by \$2,520,000 during the current fiscal year due to the District making scheduled debt payments. Additional information on the District's long-term debt can be found in Note 7.

**Economic Factors and Next Year's Budget**

The following factors will affect the District in the future and were considered in preparing the District's budget for the 2017-18 fiscal year:

\* Foundation Allowance

The Board of Education and Administration agreed to an estimate of a foundation allowance of \$7,611 per pupil for the 2017-18 fiscal year, a \$100 per pupil increase from 2016-17, based on information received from various educational organizations such as Michigan School Business Officials, Michigan Association of School Administrators, and the Michigan Association of School Boards as well as discussions with local state representatives. The political debate regarding the funding of public education, the current economic climate in the State of Michigan will all affect this estimate before the final foundation allowance is known.

\* Retirement Rate

The continuing cost of health insurance to current and potential retirees continues to drive the rate increase the Michigan School Employees Retirement System recommends to the legislature for approval. In 2017-18, the rate is anticipated to increase to 25.56%. However, the District will be required to pay an additional 11.32%, for all wages earned October 1, 2017 and later, for the Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability (UAAL).

\* The Almont Community Schools' 2017/2018 adopted budget is as follows:

<u>REVENUE</u>	\$13,276,139
 <u>EXPENDITURES</u>	 13,220,230
 <u>NET OVER BUDGET</u>	 \$55,909

**CONTACTING THE DISTRICT'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT**

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens and taxpayers with a general overview of the District's finances. If you have questions about this report or need additional information, contact the Business Office of Almont Community Schools.

## BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

ALMONT COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION  
JUNE 30, 2017

	Governmental Activities
<u>ASSETS</u>	
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$1,824,588
Receivables:	
Accounts Receivable	60,138
Due from Other Governmental Units	2,182,801
Inventory	10,365
Capital Assets, Not Being Depreciated - Land	579,580
Capital Assets - Net of Accumulated Depreciation	27,544,633
<u>TOTAL ASSETS</u>	\$32,202,105
<u>DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES</u>	
Deferred Loss on Bond Refunding	256,856
Related to Pensions	2,528,172
<u>TOTAL DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES</u>	\$2,785,028
<u>TOTAL ASSETS AND DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES</u>	\$34,987,133
<u>LIABILITIES</u>	
Accounts Payable	69,344
State Aid Note Payable	1,700,000
Due to Other Governmental Units	168,327
Accrued Expenditures	385,668
Salaries Payable	731,245
Unearned Revenue	47,051
Non-Current Liabilities - Due Within One Year	2,741,530
Non-Current Liabilities - Due in More Than One Year	25,571,449
Net Pension Liability	18,548,106
<u>TOTAL LIABILITIES</u>	\$49,962,720
<u>DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES</u>	
Related to Pensions	748,885
<u>TOTAL LIABILITIES AND DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES</u>	\$50,711,605
<u>NET POSITION</u>	
Net Investment in Capital Assets	3,576,219
Restricted	138,544
Unrestricted	(19,439,235)
<u>TOTAL NET POSITION</u>	(\$15,724,472)

See notes to financial statements.

ALMONT COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

<u>FUNCTIONS/PROGRAMS</u>	<u>Expenses</u>	<u>Program Revenues</u>		<u>Governmental</u>
		<u>Charges For</u>	<u>Program</u>	<u>Activities</u>
		<u>Services</u>	<u>Specific</u>	<u>Net (Expense)</u>
			<u>Operating</u>	<u>Revenue and</u>
			<u>Grants and</u>	<u>Change in</u>
			<u>Contributions</u>	<u>Net Position</u>
Governmental Activities:				
Instruction	\$8,332,620	\$33,075	\$920,943	(\$7,378,602)
Support Services	4,073,095	127,770	1,119,177	(2,826,148)
Community Services	80,282	80,313	0	31
Outgoing Transfers and Other Transactions	78,958	0	0	(78,958)
Food Service	365,362	157,668	198,179	(9,515)
Interest - Long-Term Obligations	994,317	0	0	(994,317)
Loss on Sale of Assets	1,308,745	0	0	(1,308,745)
Depreciation - Unallocated	918,655	0	0	(918,655)
<b><u>Total Governmental Activities:</u></b>	<b><u>\$16,152,034</u></b>	<b><u>\$398,826</u></b>	<b><u>\$2,238,299</u></b>	<b><u>(\$13,514,909)</u></b>
General Revenues:				
Taxes:				
Property Taxes - Levied for General Purposes				875,349
Property Taxes - Levied for Debt Retirement				2,659,544
Property Taxes - Levied for Capital Projects				310,213
State Sources - Unrestricted				9,966,539
Interdistrict Sources				22,648
Investment Earnings				1,040
Other				366,092
Total General Revenues and Transfers				<u>\$14,201,425</u>
<b>Change in Net Position</b>				<b>\$686,516</b>
Net Position - Beginning of Year				<u>(16,410,988)</u>
<b><u>Net Position - End of Year</u></b>				<b><u>(\$15,724,472)</u></b>

See notes to financial statements.

ALMONT COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
BALANCE SHEET  
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
JUNE 30, 2017

	General Fund	Non-Major Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
<b><u>ASSETS</u></b>			
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$1,410,787	\$413,801	\$1,824,588
Receivables:			
Accounts Receivable	57,126	3,012	60,138
Due from Other Funds	113,298	136,901	250,199
Due from Other Governmental Units	2,175,366	7,435	2,182,801
Inventory	0	10,365	10,365
<b><u>TOTAL ASSETS</u></b>	<b><u>\$3,756,577</u></b>	<b><u>\$571,514</u></b>	<b><u>\$4,328,091</u></b>
<b><u>LIABILITIES</u></b>			
Accounts Payable	\$47,302	\$22,042	\$69,344
State Aid Note Payable	1,700,000	0	1,700,000
Due to Other Funds	0	250,199	250,199
Due to Other Governmental Units	168,327	0	168,327
Accrued Expenditures	245,794	0	245,794
Salaries Payable	731,245	0	731,245
Unearned Revenue	41,340	5,711	47,051
Total Liabilities	<u>\$2,934,008</u>	<u>\$277,952</u>	<u>\$3,211,960</u>
<b><u>FUND BALANCES</u></b>			
Non-Spendable			
Inventory	0	10,365	10,365
Restricted			
Debt Service	0	222,293	222,293
Food Service	0	4,779	4,779
Capital Projects	0	56,125	56,125
Unassigned	822,569	0	822,569
Total Fund Balances	<u>\$822,569</u>	<u>\$293,562</u>	<u>\$1,116,131</u>
<b><u>TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES</u></b>	<b><u>\$3,756,577</u></b>	<b><u>\$571,514</u></b>	<b><u>\$4,328,091</u></b>

See notes to financial statements.

ALMONT COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
RECONCILIATION OF TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUND BALANCES TO  
NET POSITION OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES  
JUNE 30, 2017

Total Governmental Fund Balances:		\$1,116,131
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:		
Deferred Outflows of Resources - Related to Bond Refunding		256,856
Deferred Outflows of Resources - Related to Pensions		2,528,172
Deferred Inflows of Resources - Related to Pensions		(748,885)
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported as assets in governmental funds.		
Cost of Assets	\$44,325,659	
Accumulated Depreciation	<u>(16,201,446)</u>	
Capital Assets - Net of Accumulated Depreciation		28,124,213
Accrued Interest on Long-Term Debt		(139,874)
Long-term liabilities, including bonds payable, are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported as liabilities in the funds. Long-term liabilities at year end consist of:		
Bonds Payable	\$23,500,000	
Michigan School Bond Loan Fund	3,398,831	
Bond Premium	1,304,850	
Retirement Contractual Payout	10,000	
Compensated Absences	<u>99,298</u>	
Total Long-Term Liabilities		(28,312,979)
Net Pension Liability		<u>(18,548,106)</u>
<u>TOTAL NET POSITION -</u>		<u>(\$15,724,472)</u>
<u>GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES</u>		

ALMONT COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES  
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

	General Fund	Non-Major Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
<b><u>REVENUES</u></b>			
Local Sources	\$1,265,200	\$3,139,141	\$4,404,341
State Sources	11,630,195	16,123	11,646,318
Federal Sources	376,464	182,056	558,520
Interdistrict Sources	22,648	0	22,648
Total Revenues	<u>\$13,294,507</u>	<u>\$3,337,320</u>	<u>\$16,631,827</u>
<b><u>EXPENDITURES</u></b>			
Instruction	8,853,403	0	8,853,403
Student Services	495,160	0	495,160
Instructional Support	192,400	0	192,400
General Administration	312,200	0	312,200
School Administration	788,616	0	788,616
Business Administration	357,648	0	357,648
Operation & Maintenance of Plant	883,618	0	883,618
Transportation	776,222	0	776,222
Other Support Services	270,396	0	270,396
Athletics	265,029	0	265,029
Community Services	80,282	0	80,282
Outgoing Transfers and Other Transactions	178,958	0	178,958
Food Service Activities	0	365,362	365,362
Debt Service			
Redemption of Bonds	0	2,420,000	2,420,000
Interest	0	929,037	929,037
Dues and Fees	0	2,579	2,579
Capital Outlay	0	877,628	877,628
Total Expenditures	<u>\$13,453,932</u>	<u>\$4,594,606</u>	<u>\$18,048,538</u>
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	(\$159,425)	(\$1,257,286)	(\$1,416,711)
<b><u>OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)</u></b>			
Proceeds from Asset Sales and Other Transactions	87,762	118,961	206,723
Bond Proceeds	0	620,953	620,953
Bond Payments	0	(1,841)	(1,841)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	<u>\$87,762</u>	<u>\$738,073</u>	<u>\$825,835</u>
Net Change in Fund Balance	(\$71,663)	(\$519,213)	(\$590,876)
<b><u>FUND BALANCE - BEGINNING OF YEAR</u></b>	<u>894,232</u>	<u>812,775</u>	<u>1,707,007</u>
<b><u>FUND BALANCE - END OF YEAR</u></b>	<u>\$822,569</u>	<u>\$293,562</u>	<u>\$1,116,131</u>

See notes to financial statements.

ALMONT COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES  
AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

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Total net change in fund balances - governmental funds (\$590,876)

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:

Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense.

Capital Outlay	896,231	
Depreciation Expense	(918,655)	
Loss on Sale of Assets	(1,308,745)	
Relieve Construction in Progress	(64,528)	
Total		(1,395,697)

Repayment of bond principal is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but the repayment reduces long-term liabilities in the statement of net position. This is the amount of repayments reported as expenditures in the governmental funds. 2,520,000

Net Change in Michigan School Bond Loan Fund (713,086)

Payments on Retirement Incentives 25,000

Amortization of :

Bond Premium		136,530
Deferred Loss on Refunding		(23,005)

Decrease in accrued compensated absences (4,553)

Change in accrued interest on long-term liabilities 31,273

Some expenses reported in the statement of activities do not require the use of current financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as expenditures in the governmental Funds.

Pension Related Items		700,930
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CHANGE IN NET POSITION OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES \$686,516

ALMONT COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION  
FIDUCIARY FUND - AGENCY FUND  
JUNE 30, 2017

	Trust & Agency	Private Purpose Trusts	Total
<u>ASSETS</u>			
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$146,730	\$0	\$146,730
Investments	0	17,670	17,670
<u>TOTAL ASSETS</u>	\$146,730	\$17,670	\$164,400
<u>LIABILITIES</u>			
Due to Student Groups	146,730	0	146,730
<u>NET POSITION - RESTRICTED FOR TRUST ACTIVITIES</u>	\$0	\$17,670	\$17,670

See notes to the financial statements.

ALMONT COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION  
FIDUCIARY FUND  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

	<u>Private Purpose Trusts</u>
<u>REVENUE</u>	
Interest/Unrealized Gains	\$474
Donations	8,750
Total Revenue	<u>\$9,224</u>
<u>EXPENDITURES</u>	
Scholarship Awards	<u>500</u>
<u>CHANGE IN NET ASSETS</u>	\$8,724
<u>NET POSITION - BEGINNING OF YEAR</u>	<u>8,946</u>
<u>NET POSITION - END OF YEAR</u>	<u>\$17,670</u>

See notes to the financial statements.

ALMONT COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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1) SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A) DESCRIPTION OF GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net position and the statement of activities) report information on all of the nonfiduciary activities of the District. All fiduciary activities are reported only in the fund financial statements. Governmental activities normally are supported by taxes, intergovernmental revenues, and other nonexchange transactions.

B) REPORTING ENTITY

The District is governed by an elected seven-member Board of Education. The accompanying basic financial statements have been prepared in accordance with criteria established by the GASB for determining the various governmental organizations to be included in the reporting entity. These criteria include significant operational financial relationships that determine which of the governmental organizations are part of the District's reporting entity and which organizations are legally separate component units of the District. Based on application of the criteria, the District does not contain component units.

The District receives funding from local, state, federal and interdistrict government sources and must comply with the accompanying requirements of these funding source entities. However, the District is not included in any other governmental "reporting entity" body that has separate legal standing and is fiscally independent of the governmental entities. As such, the Board of Education has decision-making authority, the authority to levy taxes, and determine its budget, the power to designate management, the ability to significantly influence operations and primary accountability for fiscal matters.

C) GOVERNMENT-WIDE FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net position and the statement of activities) report information on all of the nonfiduciary activities of the primary government. For the most part, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements. Governmental activities, which normally are supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenue, are reported separately from business-type activities, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support. All of the School District's government-wide activities are considered governmental activities.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segment are offset by program revenue. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function. Program revenue includes (1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function and (2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function. Taxes, intergovernmental payments, and other items not properly included among program revenue are reported instead as general revenue.

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds and fiduciary funds, even though the latter are excluded from the government-wide financial statements. Major individual governmental funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

D) MEASUREMENT FOCUS, BASIS OF ACCOUNTING, AND FINANCIAL STATEMENT PRESENTATION

The accounting and financial reporting treatment applied to the financial statements is determined by its measurement focus and basis of accounting. Measurement focus indicates the type of resources being measured such as current financial resources or economic resources. The basis of accounting indicates the timing of transactions or events for recognition in the financial statements.

ALMONT COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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1) SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

D) MEASUREMENT FOCUS, BASIS OF ACCOUNTING, AND FINANCIAL STATEMENT PRESENTATION  
(Continued)

The process of preparing financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires the use of estimates and assumptions regarding certain types of assets, liabilities, revenues, and expenses. Such estimates are primarily related to unsettled transactions and events as of the date of the financial statements. Accordingly, upon settlement, actual results may differ from estimated amounts.

**Government-wide Financial Statements** - The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenue is recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenue in the year for which they are levied. Grants, categorical aid, and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

As a general rule, the effect of interfund activity has been eliminated from the government-wide financial statements.

When an expense is incurred for the purpose for which both restricted and unrestricted net position or fund balance are available, the School District's policy is to first apply restricted resources. When an expense is incurred for purposes which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used, it is the School District's policy to spend funds in this order: committed, assigned, and unassigned.

Amounts reported as program revenue include (1) charges to customers or applicants for goods, services, or privileges provided and (2) operating grants and contributions. Internally dedicated resources are reported as general revenue rather than as program revenue. Likewise, general revenue includes all taxes and unrestricted state aid.

**Fund Financial Statements** - Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenue is recognized as soon as it is both measurable and available. Revenue is considered to be available if it is collected within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. Revenue not meeting this definition is classified as a deferred inflow of resources. For this purpose, the School District considers revenue to be available if it is collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences and claims and judgments, are recorded only when payment is due.

Property taxes, unrestricted state aid, intergovernmental grants, and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenue of the current fiscal period. All other revenue items are considered to be available only when cash is received by the School District.

Fiduciary fund statements are also reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting.

ALMONT COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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1) SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

D) MEASUREMENT FOCUS, BASIS OF ACCOUNTING, AND FINANCIAL STATEMENT PRESENTATION  
(Continued)

The School District reports the following major governmental fund:

**General Fund** - The General Fund is the School District's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the School District, except those required to be accounted for and reported in another fund.

The School District reports the following fund types:

**Special Revenue Funds** - Special revenue funds are used to segregate, for administrative purposes, the transactions of the School District's food service operations from General Fund revenue and expenditure accounts. The School District maintains full control of these funds. Any deficits generated by these activities are the responsibility of the General Fund. The main sources of revenue for these funds are food sales to pupils, free/reduced breakfast and lunch reimbursement from federal funds and funds received from the State.

**Capital Projects Sinking Funds** - The Capital Projects Sinking Funds records capital project activities funded with Sinking Fund millage. For this fund, the school district has complied with the applicable provision of §1212 of the Revised School Code.

**Debt Retirement Funds** - The Debt Retirement Fund are used to account for the accumulation of resources for, and the payment of, general long-term debt principal, interest, and related costs.

**Student Activities Agency Fund** - The School District maintains an Agency Fund to record the transactions of student groups for school and school-related purposes. The funds are segregated and held in trust for the students.

**Expendable Trust Funds** – Expendable trust funds are used to account for funds entrusted to the District, and the principal, or corpus, of the trust and the income produced are expendable.

During the course of operations the District has activity between funds for various purposes. Any residual balances outstanding at year end are reported as due from/to other funds. While these balances are reported in the fund financial statements, they are eliminated in the preparation of the government-wide financial statements.

Further, certain activity occurs during the year involving transfers of resources between funds. In the fund financial statements these amounts are reported at gross amounts as transfers in/out. While reported in the fund financial statements, they are eliminated in the preparation of the government-wide financial statements.

E) CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS/INVESTMENTS

Cash and cash equivalents include amounts in demand deposits, and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition.

Certain investments are valued at fair value as determined by quoted market prices, or by estimated fair values when quoted market prices are not available. The standards also provide that certain investments are valued at cost (or amortized cost) when they are of a short-term duration, the rate of return is fixed, and the district intends to hold the investment until maturity.

ALMONT COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

1) SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

E) CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS/INVESTMENTS (Continued)

State statutes authorize the District to invest in bonds and other direct and certain indirect obligations of the U.S. Treasury, certificates of deposit, savings accounts, deposit accounts, or depository receipts of a bank, savings and loan association, or credit union, which is a member of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation, or National Credit Union Administration, respectively; in commercial paper rated at the time of purchase within the three highest classifications established by no less than two standard rating services and which matures not more than 270 days after the date of purchase. The District is also authorized to invest in U.S. Government or federal agency obligation repurchase agreements, bankers' acceptances of U.S. banks, and mutual funds composed of investments as outlined above.

F) INVENTORIES AND PREPAID COSTS

Inventories are valued at cost, on a first-in, first-out basis. Inventories of governmental funds, including commodities received from the United States Department of Agriculture, are recorded as expenditures when consumed rather than when purchased.

Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future fiscal years and are recorded as prepaid costs in both government-wide and fund financial statements.

G) CAPITAL ASSETS

General capital assets are those assets not specifically related to activities reported in the proprietary funds. These assets generally result from expenditures in the governmental funds. These assets are reported in the governmental activities column of the government-wide statement of net position but are not reported in the fund financial statements.

All capital assets are capitalized at cost (or estimated historical cost) using a \$5,000 capitalization threshold and updated for additions and retirements during the year. Donated fixed assets are recorded at their fair market values as of the date received. The School District does not possess any infrastructure. Improvements are capitalized; the cost of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend an assets life are not. Interest incurred during the construction of capital assets is also capitalized.

All reported capital assets are depreciated. Improvements are depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related capital assets. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

<u>Description</u>	<u>Governmental Activities</u> <u>Estimated Lives</u>
Buildings and Improvements	20 – 50 years
Furniture and Equipment	5 – 15 years
Vehicles and Buses	8 – 10 years

H) INTERFUND BALANCES

On fund financial statements, receivables and payables resulting from short-term interfund loans are classified as "interfund receivables/payables." These amounts are eliminated in the governmental activities columns of the statement of net position.

ALMONT COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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1) SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

I) UNEARNED REVENUE

The District reports unearned revenue on its governmental funds balance sheet. Unearned revenues arise when potential revenue does not meet both the “measurable” and “available” criteria for recognition in the current period. Unearned revenues also arise when the District receives resources before it has a legal claim to them, as when grant monies are received prior to the incurrence of qualifying expenditures. In subsequent periods, when both revenue recognition criteria are met, or when the government has a legal claim to the resources, the liability for unearned revenue is removed from the combined balance sheet and revenue is recognized.

J) COMPENSATED ABSENCES

Teachers earn sick days at the rate of 10 days per year. Other employees earn sick days depending on the number of months employed and their union contract. At the end of the school year, teachers are paid for any accumulated sick days over 60 days, and support staff for any over 80 days. Employees, either upon retirement and acceptance into the Michigan School Employees' Retirement System or upon resignation for certain employees, shall be compensated at a daily rate based on their contracts. The total estimated liability for unpaid sick days, including salary-related payments, was \$99,298 at June 30, 2017.

K) LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS

In the government-wide financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the statement of net position. Bond premiums and discounts are deferred and amortized over the life of the bonds using the effective interest method. Bonds payable are reported net of the applicable bond premium or discount. Bond issuance costs are reported as debt service expenditures.

In the fund financial statements, governmental fund types recognize bond premiums and discounts, as well as bond issuance costs, during the current period.

The face amount of debt issued is reported as other financing sources. Premiums received on debt issuances are reported as other financing sources while discounts are reported as other financing uses. Issuance costs are reported as debt service expenditures.

L) DEFERRED OUTFLOWS/INFLOWS OF RESOURCES

Deferred Outflows

In addition to assets, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *deferred outflows of resources*, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will *not* be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/ expenditure) until then. The District has two items that qualify for reporting in this category. They are the deferred charge on refunding and pension contributions reported in the government-wide statement of net position. A deferred charge on refunding results from the difference in the carrying value of refunded debt and its reacquisition price. This amount is deferred and amortized over the shorter of the life of the refunded or refunding debt. A deferred outflow is recognized for pension contributions made after the plans measurement date, but before the fiscal year end. The amount is amortized in the plan year in which it applies.

ALMONT COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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1) SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

L) DEFERRED OUTFLOWS/INFLOWS OF RESOURCES (Continued)

Deferred Inflows

In addition to liabilities, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *deferred inflows of resources*, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will *not* be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The District has one item that qualifies for reporting in this category. It is the future resources yet to be recognized in relation to the pension actuarial calculation. These future resources arise from differences in the estimates used by the actuary to calculate the pension liability and the actual results. The amounts are amortized over a period determined by the actuary.

M) DEFINED BENEFIT PLAN

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Michigan Public Employees Retirement System (MPERS) and additions to/deductions from MPERS fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by MPERS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

N) FUND BALANCE

Fund balances for each of the District's governmental funds are displayed in the following classifications depicting the relative strength of the spending constraints placed on the purposes for which resources can be used:

- \* Nonspendable fund balance - amounts that cannot be spent because they are either not in a spendable form (such as inventories and prepaid amounts) or are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact.
- \* Restricted fund balance - amounts that can be spent only for specific purposes because of constraints imposed by external providers (such as grantors, bondholders, and higher levels of government), or imposed by constitutional provisions or enabling legislation. The District's Capital Projects Fund, Debt Service Fund and Food Service balances are considered restricted.
- \* Committed fund balance - amounts that have been formally set aside by specific purposes. Commitments are made and can be rescinded only via resolution of the Board of Education.
- \* Assigned fund balance - amounts the District intends to use for specific purposes that do not meet the criteria to be classified as restricted or committed. The intent is expressed by the Board of Education.
- \* Unassigned fund balance - amounts that are available for any purpose; these amounts can be reported only in the District's General Fund.

The District would typically use restricted fund balance first, followed by committed resources, and then assigned resources as appropriate opportunities arise, but reserve the right to selectively spend unassigned resources first to defer the use of these classified funds.

ALMONT COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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1) SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

O) NET POSITION

Net position represent the difference between assets and liabilities. Net position invested in capital assets, net of related debt consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowings used for the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets. Net position are reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on their use either through the enabling legislation adopted by the School District or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors or laws or regulations of other governments.

P) BUDGETARY INFORMATION

Annual budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles for the general fund and special revenue fund. The capital projects fund is appropriated on a project-length basis. Other funds do not have appropriated budgets.

Appropriations in all budgeted funds lapse at the end of the fiscal year even if they have related encumbrances. Encumbrances are commitments related to unperformed (executor) contracts for goods or services (i.e., purchase orders, contracts, and commitments). The District does not utilize encumbrance accounting.

The District follows these procedures in establishing the budgetary data reflected in the financial statements:

1. The Superintendent submits to the School Board a proposed operating budget for the fiscal year commencing on July 1. The operating budget includes proposed expenditures and the means of financing them. The level of control for the budgets is at the functional level as set forth and presented as required supplementary information.
2. Public hearings are conducted to obtain taxpayer comments.
3. Prior to July 1, the budget is legally adopted by School Board resolution pursuant to the Uniform Budgeting and Accounting Act (1968 PA 2). The Act requires that the budget be amended prior to the end of the fiscal year when necessary to adjust appropriations if it appears that revenues and other financing sources will be less than anticipated or so that expenditures will not be in excess of original estimates. Expenditures shall not be made or incurred, unless authorized in the budget, in excess of the amount appropriated. Violations, if any, in the general fund are noted in the required supplementary information section.
4. Transfers may be made for budgeted amounts between major expenditure functions within any fund; however, these transfers and any revisions that alter the total expenditures of any fund must be approved by the School Board.
5. The budget was amended during the year with supplemental appropriations, the last one approved prior to year end June 30, 2017. The District does not consider these amendments to be significant.

2) DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS

**Interest rate risk.** In accordance with its investment policy, the District will minimize interest rate risk, which is the risk that the market value of securities in the portfolio will fall due to changes in market interest rates, by; structuring the investment portfolio so that securities mature to meet cash requirements for ongoing operations, thereby avoiding the need to sell securities in the open market; and, investing operating funds primarily in shorter-term securities, liquid asset funds, money market mutual funds, or similar investment pools and limiting the average maturity in accordance with the District's cash requirements.

ALMONT COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

2) DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS (Continued)

**Concentration of credit risk.** The District will minimize concentration of credit risk, which is the risk of loss attributed to the magnitude of the District's investment in a single issuer, by diversifying the investment portfolio so that the impact of potential losses from any one type of security or issuer will be minimized.

**Custodial credit risk – deposits.** In the case of deposits, this is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the District's deposits may not be returned to it. As of June 30, 2017, \$1,537,676 of the District's bank balance of \$2,287,518 was exposed to custodial credit risk.

**Custodial credit risk – investments.** For an investment, this is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty, the District will not be able to recover the value of its investments or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party.

The District will minimize custodial credit risk, which is the risk of loss due to the failure of the security issuer or backer, by; limiting investments to the types of securities allowed by law; and pre-qualifying the financial institutions, broker/dealers, intermediaries and advisors with which the District will do business.

At year end, the maturities of investment and the credit quality ratings of debt securities, (other than the U.S. government) are as follows:

<b>Investment</b>	<b>Value</b>	<b>Maturity</b>	<b>Rating</b>	<b>Rating Organization</b>
Open-End Mutual Funds	\$ 17,670	N/A	N/A	N/A

**Foreign currency risk.** The District is not authorized to invest in investments which have this type of risk.

**Fair value measurement.** The District is required to disclose amounts within a framework established for measuring fair value. That framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (level 3 measurements). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described as follows:

- Level 1: Quoted prices in active markets for identical securities.
- Level 2: Prices determined using other significant observable inputs. Observable inputs are inputs that other market participants may use in pricing a security. These may include prices for similar securities, interest rates, prepayment speeds, credit risk and others.
- Level 3: Prices determined using significant unobservable inputs. In situations where quoted prices or observable inputs are unavailable or deemed less relevant, unobservable inputs may be used. Unobservable inputs reflect the District's own assumptions about the factors market participants would use in pricing an investment and would be based on the best information available.

The District's fair value measurements as of June 30, 2017 consisted of open-end mutual funds of \$17,670, valued using quoted market prices (Level 1 inputs).

ALMONT COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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2) DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS (Continued)

The above amounts are reported in the financial statements as follows:

Cash – Agency Fund	\$ 146,730
Cash – District Wide	1,824,588
Investments – Fiduciary Funds	<u>17,670</u>
<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>\$ 1,988,988</u>

The above amounts as previously report in Note 2:

Petty Cash	\$ 365
Checking/Savings Accounts – Including Fiduciary Funds of \$146,730	1,970,953
Investments – Private Purpose Trusts	<u>17,670</u>
<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>\$ 1,988,988</u>

3) PROPERTY TAXES

Property taxes levied by the District are collected by various municipalities and periodically remitted to the District. The District levies its property taxes on December 1 and various municipalities collect its property taxes and remit them to the District through February. The delinquent real property taxes of the District are purchased by the County, and delinquent personal property taxes continue to be collected by the municipalities and recorded as revenue as they are collected. The county sells tax notes, the proceeds of which have been used to pay the District for these delinquent real property taxes. These delinquent real property taxes have been recorded as revenue in the current year.

4) RECEIVABLES

Receivables at June 30, 2017, consist of taxes, accounts (fees), intergovernmental grants and interest. All receivables are considered collectible in full due to the ability to foreclose for the nonpayment of taxes, the stable condition of State programs, and the current year guarantee of federal funds.

A summary of the principal items of intergovernmental receivables (due from other governmental units) follows:

<u>GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES</u>	<u>AMOUNT</u>
State Aid	\$ 2,083,110
Federal Grants	71,285
Other Grant Programs & Fees	<u>28,406</u>
<u>TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES</u>	<u>\$ 2,182,801</u>

ALMONT COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

5) CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2017, was as follows:

	<u>Balance Beginning</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Deductions</u>	<u>Balance Ending</u>
<u>GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES</u>				
Land - Not Being Depreciated	\$579,580	\$0	\$0	\$579,580
Buildings and Improvements	42,940,994	896,231	2,316,568	41,520,657
Equipment and Furniture	1,924,961	0	0	1,924,961
Vehicles	300,461	0	0	300,461
Totals at Historical Cost	<u>\$45,745,996</u>	<u>\$896,231</u>	<u>\$2,316,568</u>	<u>\$44,325,659</u>
Less: Accumulated Depreciation				
Buildings and Improvements	(14,290,237)	(875,116)	(1,007,823)	(14,157,530)
Equipment and Furniture	(1,718,191)	(39,793)	0	(1,757,984)
Vehicles	(282,186)	(3,746)	0	(285,932)
Total Accumulated Depreciation	<u>(\$16,290,614)</u>	<u>(\$918,655)</u>	<u>(\$1,007,823)</u>	<u>(\$16,201,446)</u>
<u>GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES</u>				
<u>CAPITAL ASSETS - NET</u>	<u>\$29,455,382</u>	<u>(\$22,424)</u>	<u>\$1,308,745</u>	<u>\$28,124,213</u>

Depreciation expense was unallocated on the Statement of Activities as the District considers all fixed assets to have mixed use.

6) SHORT-TERM DEBT

In August, 2016, the District borrowed \$1,700,000 at 0.89% on State Aid Anticipation Notes. The note proceeds were used to meet cash flow needs for the 2016-2017 fiscal year.

	<u>Balance Beginning</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Deductions</u>	<u>Balance Ending</u>
State Aid Note	<u>\$2,000,000</u>	<u>\$1,700,000</u>	<u>\$2,000,000</u>	<u>\$1,700,000</u>

On July 15, 2016, the District issued a \$250,000 Capital Improvement Tax Anticipation Note for the purpose of cash flow for construction projects being paid for by the District's sinking fund. The note matured on April 27, 2017 and bore interest at 0.94% per annum.

	<u>Balance Beginning</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Deductions</u>	<u>Balance Ending</u>
Capital Improvement Bonds	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$250,000</u>	<u>\$250,000</u>	<u>\$0</u>

ALMONT COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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7) GENERAL LONG-TERM DEBT

A) GENERAL OBLIGATION – SCHOOL BUILDING AND SITE BONDS

2012 REFUNDING BONDS

On April 27, 2012, the District issued \$8,535,000 in General Obligation - Unlimited Tax Bonds with interest rates ranging from 3.50% to 4.00%. The District issued the bonds to advance refund \$8,385,000 of the outstanding 2002 Building and Site Bond Issue with an interest rate ranging from 4.00% to 5.00%. The net proceeds were deposited with an escrow agent and used to purchase U.S. Government Securities. These securities will provide for a portion of the future debt service on 2002 Building and Site Bonds. As a result, a portion of the 2002 Building and Site Bonds are considered defeased, and the District has removed the liability from its accounts. The outstanding balance of the bonds was \$6,800,000 at June 30, 2017.

2012 ENERGY CONSERVATION IMPROVEMENT BONDS

On July 10, 2012, the District issued \$1,200,000 in general obligation bonds with an interest rate of 4.49%. The proceeds will be used for energy conservation improvement projects. The outstanding balance at June 30, 2017 was \$800,000. Payments on this debt are recorded in the District's General Fund.

2013 REFUNDING BONDS

On April 9, 2013, the District issued \$8,110,000 in General Obligation - Unlimited Tax Bonds with interest rates ranging from .55% to 2.55%. The District issued the bonds to advance refund \$7,993,090 of the outstanding indebtedness of the District to the State of Michigan under the State of Michigan School Bond Qualification and Loan Program. The outstanding balance at June 30, 2017 was \$5,050,000.

2013 REFUNDING BONDS

On October 30, 2013, the District issued \$6,805,000 in General Obligation - Unlimited Tax Bonds with an interest rate of 4.0%. The District issued the bonds to advance refund the remaining \$705,000 of the outstanding 2002 Building and Site Bond Issue with an interest rate of 3.90% and the remaining \$6,385,000 of the outstanding 2004 Refunding Bond Issue with an interest rate ranging from 3.80% to 4.50%. The net proceeds were deposited with an escrow agent and used to purchase U.S. Government Securities. These securities will provide for all future debt service on 2002 Building and Site and the 2004 Refunding Bonds. As a result, the remaining portion of the 2002 Building and Site Bonds and the 2004 Refunding Bonds are considered defeased, and the District has removed the liability from its accounts. The outstanding balance of the bonds was \$4,005,000 at June 30, 2017.

2016 REFUNDING BONDS

On February 18, 2016, the District issued general obligation bonds of \$6,845,000 with an interest rate of 4.00% to advance refund all of the District's outstanding 2006 refunding bonds with interest rates ranging from 3.85% to 4.20%. The bonds mature at various times through May 1, 2027. The balance of the bonds as of June 30, 2017 was \$6,845,000.

B) SCHOOL BOND LOAN FUND

The District has borrowed amounts from the Michigan School Bond Loan Fund to help defray the cost of making scheduled payments on bonded debt. In 2012-13, the District issued \$8,110,000 in general obligation unlimited tax bonds to advance refund \$7,993,090 of this debt. The balance owed to the Fund as of June 30, 2017 was \$3,398,831.

C) RETIREMENT CONTRACTUAL PAYOUT

The District entered into a retirement contract payout with some of its teachers. The retirees are paid \$10,000 over 2 years in the 2 years following their retirements. The District's total liability at June 30, 2017 was \$10,000.

ALMONT COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

7) GENERAL LONG-TERM DEBT (Continued)

E) ANNUAL PRINCIPAL REQUIREMENTS

The annual principal requirements for all debts outstanding as of June 30, 2017 are as follows:

	Bonds Payable	Retirement Payout	Interest	Total
June 30, 2018	\$2,595,000	\$10,000	\$804,286	\$3,409,286
June 30, 2019	2,675,000	0	730,240	3,405,240
June 30, 2020	2,530,000	0	651,620	3,181,620
June 30, 2021	2,610,000	0	576,400	3,186,400
June 30, 2022	1,480,000	0	496,180	1,976,180
June 30, 2023-2027	6,610,000	0	1,613,270	8,223,270
June 30, 2028-2032	5,000,000	0	541,250	5,541,250
<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>\$23,500,000</u>	<u>\$10,000</u>	<u>\$5,413,246</u>	<u>\$28,923,246</u>

The payment dates of sick days payable is undeterminable. Compensated absences are generally paid by the General Fund. The interest expenditures on long-term obligations for the year were \$930,878.

F) CHANGES IN GENERAL LONG-TERM DEBT

	Balance Beginning	Additions	Deductions	Balance Ending	Amount Due in One Year
<u>Governmental Activities:</u>					
General Obligation Bonds	\$26,020,000	\$0	\$2,520,000	\$23,500,000	\$2,595,000
Bond Premium	1,441,380	0	136,530	1,304,850	136,530
MI School Bond Loan Fund	2,685,745	713,086	0	3,398,831	N/A
Retirement Contractual Payout	35,000	0	25,000	10,000	10,000
Compensated Absences	94,745	4,553	0	99,298	N/A
<u>Total Governmental Activities</u>	<u>\$30,276,870</u>	<u>\$717,639</u>	<u>\$2,681,530</u>	<u>\$28,312,979</u>	<u>\$2,741,530</u>

8) OPERATING LEASES

Office Equipment and Apple iPads:

The District leases various office equipment under operating leases expiring in various years through 2019, and iPads under various operating leases expiring in 2017.

On July 27, 2016, the District entered into a three year lease with Dell Financial Services, LLC. for the purpose of leasing 1,200 Chromebooks. The lease calls for annual payments of \$107,872 starting August 1, 2016 and expiring in July, 2019.

ALMONT COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

8) OPERATING LEASES

Bus Lease

On September 1, 2016, the District entered into a two year lease with Tax-Exempt Leasing Corp. for the purpose of leasing fifteen 2017 Blue Bird seventy-seven passenger buses and one 2017 fifty-three passenger bus. The lease calls for quarterly payments of \$46,360 starting December 1, 2016 and one final payment of \$967,615 in September 2018. The lease expires in September, 2018.

The following is a schedule, by year, of future minimum rental payments required under the non-cancelable operating leases as of June 30, 2017:

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30,	AMOUNT
2018	\$ 336,282
2019	1,118,455
<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>\$ 1,454,737</u>

Lease expenditures for 2016-2017 amounted to \$430,256.

9) INTERFUND BALANCES

Interfund balances at June 30, 2017 consisted of the following:

	Receivable	Payable
General Fund	\$113,298	\$0
Capital Projects	1	1,974
Food Service	0	93,776
Debt Retirement	136,900	154,449
<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>\$250,199</u>	<u>\$250,199</u>

The District reports interfund balances between certain funds. The sum of all balances presented in the tables above agrees with the sum of interfund balances presented in the balance sheet for governmental funds. These interfund balances resulted primarily from the time lag between the dates that (1) interfund goods and services are provided or reimbursable expenditures occur, (2) transactions are recorded in the accounting system, and (3) payments between funds are made.

10) TAX ABATEMENTS

Effective for the year ended June 30, 2017 the District is required to disclose significant tax abatements as required by GASB statement 77 (Tax abatements).

The District receives reduced property tax revenues as a result of Industrial Facilities Tax exemptions granted by cities and townships. Industrial facility exemptions are intended to promote construction of new industrial facilities, or to rehabilitate historical facilities. The property taxes abated for all funds by municipality under these programs are as follows:

<u>Municipality</u>	<u>Taxes Abated</u>
Almont Township	\$ 24,223

The taxes abated for the general fund operating millage is considered by the State of Michigan when determining the District's section 22 funding of the State School Aid Act.

There are no significant abatements made by the District.

ALMONT COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

11) RESTRICTED NET POSITION

Restricted net position consists of the following:

Debt Retirement	\$82,419
Capital Projects	<u>56,125</u>
 <u>TOTAL</u>	 <u>\$138,544</u>

12) DEFINED BENEFIT PLAN AND POST RETIREMENT BENEFITS

Plan Description

The Michigan Public School Employees' Retirement System (MPSERS) is a cost-sharing, multiple employer, state-wide, defined benefit public employee retirement plan governed by the State of Michigan (State) originally created under Public Act 136 of 1945, recodified and currently operating under the provisions of Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended. Section 25 of this act establishes the board's authority to promulgate or amend the provisions of the System. MPSERS issues a publicly available Comprehensive Annual Financial Report that can be obtained at <http://michigan.gov/mpsers-cafr>.

Benefits Provided

Participants are enrolled in one of multiple plans based on date of hire and certain voluntary elections. A Summary of the pension plans offered by MPSERS is as follows:

<u>Plan Name</u>	<u>Plan Type</u>	<u>Plan Status</u>
Basic	Defined Benefit	Closed
Member Investment Plan (MIP)	Defined Benefit	Closed
Pension Plus	Hybrid	Open
Defined Contribution	Defined Contribution	Open

Benefit provisions of the defined benefit pension plan are established by State statute, which may be amended. Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended, establishes eligibility and benefit provisions for the defined benefit (DB) pension plan. Retirement benefits for DB plan members are determined by final average compensation and years of service. DB members are eligible to receive a monthly benefit when they meet certain age and service requirements. The System also provides disability and survivor benefits to DB plan members.

Prior to Pension reform of 2010 there were two plans commonly referred to as Basic and the Member Investment Plan (MIP). Basic Plan member's contributions range from 0% - 4%. On January 1, 1987, the Member Investment Plan (MIP) was enacted. MIP members enrolled prior to January 1, 1990, contribute at a permanently fixed rate of 3.9% of gross wages. Members first hired January 1, 1990, or later including Pension Plus Plan members, contribute at various graduated permanently fixed contribution rates from 3.0% - 7.0%.

ALMONT COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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12) DEFINED BENEFIT PLAN AND POST RETIREMENT BENEFITS (Continued)

Pension Reform 2010

On May 19, 2010, the Governor signed Public Act 75 of 2010 into law. As a result, any member of the Michigan Public School Employees' Retirement System (MPSERS) who became a member of MPSERS after June 30, 2010 is a Pension Plus member. Pension Plus is a hybrid plan that contains a pension component with an employee contribution (graded, up to 6.4% of salary) and a flexible and transferable defined contribution (DC) tax-deferred investment account that earns an employer match of 50% (up to 1% of salary) on employee contributions. Retirement benefits for Pension Plus members are determined by final average compensation and years of service. Disability and survivor benefits are available to Pension Plus members.

Pension Reform 2012

On September 4, 2012, the Governor signed Public Act 300 of 2012 into law. The legislation grants all active members who first became a member before July 1, 2010 and who earned service credit in the 12 months ending September 3, 2012, or were on an approved professional services or military leave of absence on September 3, 2012, a voluntary election regarding their pension. Any changes to a member's pension are effective as of the member's transition date, which is defined as the first day of the pay period that begins on or after February 1, 2013. Under the reform, members voluntarily chose to increase, maintain, or stop their contributions to the pension fund. Members who elected under Option 1 to increase their level of contribution contribute 4% (Basic Plan) or 7% (MIP).

Regular Retirement (no reduction factor for age)

Eligibility - Age 55 with 30 years credited service; or age 60 with 10 years credited service. For Member Investment Plan (MIP) members, any age with 30 years credited service; or age 60 with 10 years credited service; or age 60 with 5 years of credited service provided member worked through 60th birthday and has credited service in each of the last 5 years. For Pension Plus (PPP) members, age 60 with 10 years of credited service.

Annual Amount - Total credited service as of the Transition Date times 1.5% of final average compensation (FAC).

Pension Plus

An amount determined by the member's election of Option 1, 2, 3, or 4 described below.

Option 1 – Credited Service after the Transition Date times 1.5% times FAC.

Option 2 – Credited Service after the Transition Date (until total service reaches 30 years) times 1.5% times FAC, PLUS Credited Service after the Transition Date and over 30 years times 1.25% times FAC.

Option 3 – Credited Service after the Transition Date times 1.25% times FAC.

Option 4 – None (Member will receive benefit through a Defined Contribution plan).

Employees who first work on or after September 4, 2012 choose between two retirement plans: the Pension Plus Plan and a Defined Contribution Plan that provides a 50% employer match up to 3% of salary on employee contributions.

Final Average Compensation - Average of highest 60 consecutive months (36 months for MIP members). FAC is calculated as of the last day worked unless the member elected option 4, in which case the FAC is calculated at the Transition Date.

ALMONT COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

12) DEFINED BENEFIT PLAN AND POST RETIREMENT BENEFITS (Continued)

Member Contributions

Depending on the plan selected, member contributions range from 0% - 7%. Plan members electing the defined contributions plan are not required to make additional contributions.

Employer Contributions

Employers are required by Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended, to contribute amounts necessary to finance the coverage of members and retiree Other Post-Employment Benefits (OPEB). Contribution provisions are specified by State statute and may be amended only by action of the State Legislature.

Employer contributions to the System are determined on an actuarial basis using the entry age normal actuarial cost method. Under this method, the actuarial present value of the projected benefits of each individual included in the actuarial valuation is allocated on a level basis over the service of the individual between entry age and assumed exit age. The portion of this cost allocated to the current valuation year is called the normal cost. The remainder is called the actuarial accrued liability. Normal cost is funded on a current basis. The unfunded (overfunded) actuarial accrued liability as of September 30, 2016 valuation will be amortized over a 20 year period for fiscal year 2016.

School districts' contributions are determined based on employee elections. There are several different benefit options included in the plan available to employees based on date of hire. Contribution rates are adjusted annually by the ORS. The range of rates is as follows:

October 1, 2015 – September 30, 2016	14.56% - 18.95%
October 1, 2016 – September 30, 2017	15.27% - 19.03%

The District's pension contributions for the year ended June 30, 2017 were equal to the required contribution total. The District's recognized pension expense of approximately \$1,752,000 with \$1,717,000 specifically for the Defined Benefit Plan. These amounts include contributions funded from state revenue Section 147c restricted to fund the MPSERS Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability (UAAL) Stabilization Rate (72.88% for pension and 27.12 for OPEB).

At June 30, 2017, the Reporting Unit reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred (Inflows) of Resources
Differences Between Expected and Actual Experience	\$230,037	(\$43,746)
Changes of Assumptions	288,578	0
Net Difference Between Projected and Actual Earnings on Pension Plan Investments	306,774	0
Changes in Proportion and Differences between Employer Contributions and Proportionate Share of Contributions	90,247	(705,139)
Employer Contributions Subsequent to the Measurement Date	1,612,536	0
<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>\$2,528,172</u>	<u>(\$748,885)</u>

ALMONT COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

12) DEFINED BENEFIT PLAN AND POST RETIREMENT BENEFITS (Continued)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

**Pension Liabilities**

At June 30, 2017, the District reported a liability of \$18,458,106 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of September 30, 2016, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of its long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating reporting units, actuarially determined. At September 30, 2016 and 2015, the District's proportion was 0.07398281 percent and 0.07770127 percent.

Measurement of the MPSERS Net Pension Liability

The plan's net pension liability is to be measured as the total pension liability, less the amount of the pension plan's fiduciary net position. In actuarial terms, this will be the accrued liability less the market value of assets (not the smoothed actuarial value of assets that is often encountered in actuarial valuations performed to determine the employer's contribution requirement).

**MPSERS (Plan) Net Pension Liability - Non-University**

**Employers**

	9-30-16	9-30-15
Total Pension Liability	\$ 67,917,445,078	\$ 66,312,041,902
Plan Fiduciary Net Position	(42,968,263,308)	(41,887,015,147)
Net Pension Liability	\$ 24,949,181,770	\$ 24,425,026,755
Proportionate Share	0.07398281%	0.07770127%
Net Pension Liability for the District	18,458,106	18,978,556

Pension Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

For the year ended June 30, 2017, the District recognized pension expense of approximately \$1,568,000. This excludes contributions funded from state revenue Section 147c restricted to fund the MPSERS Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability (UAAL) Stabilization Rate. These amounts have been recorded as a deferred outflow as of June 30, 2017.

\$1,612,536, reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from District employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date, will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the subsequent fiscal year.

Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and (deferred inflows) of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year Ending Sept. 30,	Amount
2017	(\$15,791)
2018	(39,916)
2019	273,370
2020	(50,912)
<b><u>TOTAL</u></b>	<b>\$166,751</b>

ALMONT COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

12) DEFINED BENEFIT PLAN AND POST RETIREMENT BENEFITS (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions

**Investment rate of return** - 8.0% a year, compounded annually net of investment and administrative expenses for the Non-Hybrid groups and 7.0% a year, compounded annually net of investment and administrative expenses for the Hybrid group (Pension Plus plan).

**Salary increases** - The rate of pay increase used for individual members is 3.5%.

**Inflation** - 3.5%

**Mortality assumptions** - The healthy life post-retirement mortality table used in this valuation of the System was the RP-2000 Male and Female Combined Healthy Mortality Table, adjusted for mortality improvements to 2025 using projection scale BB.

**Experience study** - The annual actuarial valuation report of the System used for these statements is dated September 30, 2015. Assumption changes as a result of an experience study for the period 2007 through 2012 have been adopted by the System for use in the annual pension valuations beginning with the September 30, 2014 valuation.

**The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments** - The rate was 8% (7% Pension Plus Plan) net of investment and administrative expenses was determined using a method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

<b>Investment Category</b>	<b>Target Allocation*</b>	<b>Long-term Expected Real Rate of Return*</b>
Domestic Equity Pools	28.0%	5.9%
Alternate Investment Pools	18.0%	9.2%
International Equity	16.0%	7.2%
Fixed Income Pools	10.5%	0.9%
Real Estate and Infrastructure Pools	10.0%	4.3%
Absolute Return Pools	15.5%	6.0%
Short Term Investment Pools	2.0%	0.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	

\* Long term rate of return does not include 2.1% inflation.

ALMONT COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

12) DEFINED BENEFIT PLAN AND POST RETIREMENT BENEFITS (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions (Continued)

**Discount rate** - The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 8% (7% for Pension Plus Plan). The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that employee contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that contributions from school districts will be made at contractually required rates, actuarially determined. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current active and inactive employees. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the net pension liability to changes in the discount rate

The following presents the Reporting Unit's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 8.0 percent (7% for Pension Plus Plan), as well as what the Reporting Unit's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower (7.0 percent) or 1 percentage point higher than the current rate:

	<b>1% Decrease Non-Hybrid/ Hybrid)* 6.0% - 7.0%</b>	<b>Current Single Discount Rate Assumption Non-Hybrid/ Hybrid)* 7.0% - 8.0%</b>	<b>1% Increase Non-Hybrid/ Hybrid)* 8.0% - 9.0%</b>
Reporting Unit's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$23,769,394	\$18,458,106	\$13,980,179

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued Michigan Public School Employees Retirement System 2016 Comprehensive Annual Financial Report.

Payables to the Pension Plan

At year end the School District is current on all required pension plan payments. Amounts accrued at year end for accounting purposes are separately stated in the financial statements as a liability titled accrued retirement. These amounts represent current payments for June paid in July, accruals for summer pay primarily for teachers and the contributions due funded from state revenue Section 147c restricted to fund the MPSERS Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability (UAAL) Stabilization Rate.

Other Information

Discount Rate – Assumed Rate of Return

On February 23, 2017, in accordance with PA 300 of 1980, as amended, the Michigan Public Schools Employees' Retirement System's Board approved a decrease in the assumed investment rate of return (discount rate) used in the System's annual actuarial valuation for the non-hybrid defined benefit plan from 8% to 7.5% effective for the fiscal year 2016 valuation and following.

The September 30, 2016 Annual Actuarial Valuation Report will be used to establish the employer contribution for the fiscal year beginning October 1, 2018 and will be based upon the 7.5% investment rate of return assumption. The actuarial computed employer contributions and the net pension liability will increase as a result of lowering the assumed investment rate of return.

ALMONT COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
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12) DEFINED BENEFIT PLAN AND POST RETIREMENT BENEFITS (Continued)

Other Information (Continued)

Pension Reform 2017

Senate Bill 401, to amend the Public School Employees Retirement Act (PA 300 of 1980, as amended), was presented to the Governor on June 29, 2017, and is awaiting his signature as of the date of this report.

The bill would close the current hybrid plan (Pension Plus) to newly hired employees as of February 1, 2018 and create a new optional revised hybrid plan with similar benefit plan calculations but contains a 50/50 cost share between the employee and the employer, including the cost of future unfunded liabilities. The assumed rate of return on the new hybrid plan would equal 6%. Further, the bill provides, under certain conditions, that the new hybrid plan would close to new employees if the actuarial funded ratio falls below 85% for two consecutive years. The bill includes other provisions to the retirement eligibility age, plan assumptions, and unfunded liability payment methods.

Benefit Provisions - Other Postemployment

*Introduction*

Benefit provisions of the postemployment healthcare plan are established by State statute, which may be amended. Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended, establishes eligibility and benefit provisions. Retirees have the option of health coverage. Beginning fiscal year 2013, it is funded on a prefunded basis. The System has contracted to provide the comprehensive group medical, hearing, dental and vision coverage for retirees and beneficiaries. A subsidized portion of the premium is paid by the System with the balance deducted from the monthly pension of each retiree health care recipient. For members who first worked before July 1, 2008, (Basic, MIP-Fixed, and MIP-Graded plan members), the subsidy is the maximum allowed by statute. To limit future liabilities of Other Postemployment Benefits, members who first worked on or after July 1, 2008, (MIP-Plus plan members), have a graded premium subsidy based on career length where they accrue credit towards their insurance premiums in retirement, not to exceed the maximum allowable by statute. Public Act 300 of 2012 sets the maximum subsidy at 80% beginning January 1, 2013; 90% for those Medicare eligible and enrolled in the insurances as of that date.

Public Act 75 of 2010 requires each actively employed member of MPSERS after June 30, 2010 to annually contribute 3% of their compensation to offset employer contributions for health care benefits of current retirees.

Retiree Healthcare Reform of 2012

Public Act 300 of 2012 granted all active members of the Michigan Public School Employees Retirement System, who earned service credit in the 12 months ending September 3, 2012, or were on an approved professional services or military leave of absence on September 3, 2012, a voluntary election regarding their retirement healthcare. Any changes to a member's healthcare benefit are effective as of the member's transition date, which is defined as the first day of the pay period that begins on or after February 1, 2013.

Under Public Act 300 of 2012, members were given the choice between continuing the 3% contribution to retiree healthcare and keeping the premium subsidy benefit described above, or choosing not to pay the 3% contribution and instead opting out of the subsidy benefit and becoming a participant in the Personal Healthcare Fund (PHF), a portable, tax-deferred fund that can be used to pay healthcare expenses in retirement. Participants in the PHF are automatically enrolled in a 2% employee contribution into their 457 account as of their transition date, earning them a 2% employer match into a 401(k) account. Members who selected this option stop paying the 3% contribution to retiree healthcare as of the day before their transition date, and their prior contributions will be deposited into their 401(k) accounts.

ALMONT COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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12) DEFINED BENEFIT PLAN AND POST RETIREMENT BENEFITS (Continued)

Employer Contributions

The District postemployment healthcare contributions to MPSERS for the year ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 were approximately \$578,000, \$581,000.

The employer contribution rate ranged from 5.52% to 6.45% of covered payroll for the period October 1, 2013 to March 9, 2015; 2.2% to 2.71% of covered payroll for the period from March 10, 2015 to September 30, 2015 and from 6.4% to 6.83% of covered payroll for the period from October 1, 2015 through September 30, 2016; and 5.69% to 5.91% of covered payroll for the period from October 1, 2016 through September 30, 2017 dependent upon the employees date of hire and plan election.

13) RISK MANAGEMENT

The District is exposed to various risks of loss in conducting its operations, from property and casualty theft, damage to various tort and liability claims and worker's compensation claims. The District limits its exposure to such claims through its participation in and payments of premiums to SET-SEG, Inc. Insurance Trust. This pool maintains a loss fund and is also required by the terms of the participation agreement to obtain insurance and reinsurance as necessary.

The terms of the participation agreement with the pool indicate that, should losses of the pool incurred in a given coverage period exceed the loss fund and the aggregate excess reinsurance, the fund may access its member districts on a pro-rata basis to cover excess losses. In past years the loss fund has exceeded the amount necessary to maintain prudent loss reserves, resulting in annual premium refunds to member districts. The District's management believes that participation in this pool provides sufficient coverage to protect the District from any significant adverse financial impact.

14) SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

In August, 2017, the District borrowed \$1,900,000 at 0.90% on a State Aid Anticipation Note. The note proceeds will be used to meet cash flow needs for the 2017-2018 fiscal year.

15) UPCOMING ACCOUNTING PRONOUNCEMENT

Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 75, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefit Plans Other Than Pension Plans*, was issued by the GASB in June 2015 and will be effective for the District's 2018 fiscal year. The Statement requires governments that participate in defined benefit other post-employment benefit (OPEB) plans to report in the statement of net position a net OPEB liability. The net OPEB liability is the difference between the total OPEB liability (the present value of projected benefit payments to employees based on their past service) and the assets (mostly investments reported at fair value) set aside in a trust and restricted to paying benefits to current employees, retirees, and their beneficiaries. Statement 75 requires cost-sharing employers to record a liability and expense equal to their proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability and expense for the cost-sharing plan. The Statement also will improve the comparability and consistency of how governments calculate the OPEB liabilities and expense.

Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 84, *Fiduciary Activities*, was issued by the GASB in January 2017 and will be effective for the District's 2020 year end. The objective of this Statement is to improve guidance regarding the identification of fiduciary activities for accounting and financial reporting purposes and how those activities should be reported. This Statement establishes criteria for identifying fiduciary activities for all state and local governments. The focus on the criteria generally is on (1) whether a government is controlling the assets of the fiduciary activity and (2) the beneficiaries with whom a fiduciary relationship exists. An activity meeting the criteria should be reported in a fiduciary fund in the basic financial statements. Districts with activities meeting the criteria should present a statement of fiduciary net position and a statement of changes in fiduciary net position.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY  
INFORMATION

ALMONT COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE  
GENERAL FUND  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

	<u>Budgeted Amounts</u>		<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance With Final Budget</u>
	<u>Original</u>	<u>Final</u>		
<u>REVENUES</u>				
Local Sources	\$1,248,127	\$1,238,421	\$1,265,200	\$26,779
State Sources	11,282,778	11,648,005	11,630,195	(17,810)
Federal Sources	351,404	413,286	376,464	(36,822)
Total Revenues	<u>\$12,882,309</u>	<u>\$13,299,712</u>	<u>\$13,271,859</u>	<u>(\$27,853)</u>
<u>EXPENDITURES</u>				
Instruction	7,922,031	9,002,595	8,853,403	149,192
Student Services	419,514	400,097	495,160	(95,063)
Instructional Support	120,232	195,285	192,400	2,885
General Administration	347,800	314,777	312,200	2,577
School Administration	751,494	770,305	788,616	(18,311)
Business Administration	334,870	327,607	357,648	(30,041)
Operation & Maintenance of Plant	955,744	883,279	883,618	(339)
Transportation	728,710	774,170	776,222	(2,052)
Other Support Services	325,595	265,132	270,396	(5,264)
Athletics	265,087	272,312	265,029	7,283
Community Services	76,068	74,960	80,282	(5,322)
Total Expenditures	<u>\$12,247,145</u>	<u>\$13,280,519</u>	<u>\$13,274,974</u>	<u>\$5,545</u>
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures	\$635,164	\$19,193	(\$3,115)	(\$22,308)
<u>OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)</u>				
Net Change in Fund Balance	<u>101,601</u>	<u>(75,697)</u>	<u>(68,548)</u>	<u>7,149</u>
	\$736,765	(\$56,504)	(\$71,663)	(\$15,159)
<u>FUND BALANCE - BEGINNING</u>			<u>894,232</u>	
<u>FUND BALANCE - ENDING</u>			<u>\$822,569</u>	

ALMONT COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION  
SCHEDULE OF THE REPORTING UNIT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY  
MICHIGAN PUBLIC SCHOOL EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT PLAN  
LAST 10 FISCAL YEARS (AMOUNTS WERE DETERMINED AS OF 9/30 OF EACH FISCAL YEAR)

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Reporting unit's proportion of net pension liability (%)								0.07398%	0.07770%	0.07726%
Reporting unit's proportionate share of net pension liability								\$18,458,106	\$18,978,556	\$17,018,427
Reporting unit's covered-employee payroll								\$6,092,008	\$6,466,506	\$6,569,679
Reporting unit's proportionate share of net pension liability as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll								302.99%	293.49%	259.05%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of total pension liability								63.27%	63.17%	66.20%

This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. However, until a full 10 year trend is compiled, reporting units should present information for those years for which information is available.

ALMONT COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION  
SCHEDULE OF THE REPORTING UNIT'S CONTRIBUTIONS  
MICHIGAN PUBLIC SCHOOL EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT PLAN  
LAST 10 FISCAL YEARS (AMOUNTS WERE DETERMINED AS OF 6/30 OF EACH FISCAL YEAR)

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
Statutorily required contributions								\$1,716,618	\$1,498,958	\$1,892,433
Contributions in relation to statutorily required contributions								<u>1,716,618</u>	<u>1,498,958</u>	<u>1,892,433</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)								<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
Reporting unit's covered-employee payroll								\$6,283,608	\$6,517,411	\$6,007,877
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll								27.32%	23.00%	31.50%

This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. However, until a full 10 year trend is compiled, reporting units should present information for those years for which information is available.

ALMONT COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

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**BUDGETARY INFORMATION**

Annual budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles for the General Fund and Special Revenue Fund (Food Service). All annual appropriations lapse at fiscal year end.

The budget document presents information by fund and function. The legal level of budgetary control adopted by the governing body (i.e., the level at which expenditures may not legally exceed appropriations) is the function level. State law requires the School District to have its budget in place by July 1. Expenditures in excess of amounts budgeted are a violation of Michigan law. State law permits districts to amend their budgets during the year. During the year, the budget was amended in a legally permissible manner. The School District increased/decreased budgeted amounts during the year in response to changes in funding and related expenditures.

Amounts encumbered for purchase orders, contracts, etc. are not tracked during the year. Budget appropriations are considered to be spent once the goods are delivered or the services rendered.

During the year, Almont Community Schools has the following expenditure budget variances.

	<u>Final Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance With Final Budget</u>
Student Services	\$400,097	\$495,160	(\$95,063)
School Administration	770,305	788,616	(18,311)
Business Administration	327,607	357,648	(30,041)
Operation & Maintenance of Plant	883,279	883,618	(339)
Transportation	774,170	776,222	(2,052)
Other Support Services	265,132	270,396	(5,264)
Community Services	74,960	80,282	(5,322)

**PENSION RELATED**

**Changes of benefit terms:** There were no changes of benefit terms for the plan year ended September 30, 2016.

**Changes of assumptions:** There were no changes of benefit assumptions for the plan year ended September 30, 2016.

ADDITIONAL SUPPLEMENTARY  
INFORMATION

ALMONT COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
COMBINING BALANCE SHEET  
NON-MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
JUNE 30, 2017

	<u>Food Service</u>	<u>Sinking Capital Projects</u>	<u>Debt Retirement Funds</u>	<u>Total Other Governmental Funds</u>
<b><u>ASSETS</u></b>				
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$104,161	\$69,798	\$239,842	\$413,801
Receivables:				
Accounts Receivable	3,012	0	0	3,012
Due from Other Funds	0	1	136,900	136,901
Due from Other Governmental Units	7,435	0	0	7,435
Inventory	10,365	0	0	10,365
<b><u>TOTAL ASSETS</u></b>	<b><u>\$124,973</u></b>	<b><u>\$69,799</u></b>	<b><u>\$376,742</u></b>	<b><u>\$571,514</u></b>
<b><u>LIABILITIES</u></b>				
Accounts Payable	\$10,342	\$11,700	\$0	\$22,042
Due to Other Funds	93,776	1,974	154,449	250,199
Unearned Revenue	5,711	0	0	5,711
Total Liabilities	\$109,829	\$13,674	\$154,449	\$277,952
<b><u>FUND BALANCES</u></b>				
Non-Spendable				
Inventory	10,365	0	0	10,365
Restricted				
Debt Service	0	0	222,293	222,293
Food Service	4,779	0	0	4,779
Capital Projects	0	56,125	0	56,125
Total Fund Balances	\$15,144	\$56,125	\$222,293	\$293,562
<b><u>TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES</u></b>	<b><u>\$124,973</u></b>	<b><u>\$69,799</u></b>	<b><u>\$376,742</u></b>	<b><u>\$571,514</u></b>

ALMONT COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES  
NON-MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

	<u>Food Service</u>	<u>Sinking Capital Projects</u>	<u>Debt Retirement Funds</u>	<u>Total Other Governmental Funds</u>
<b><u>REVENUES</u></b>				
Local Sources	\$168,731	\$310,455	\$2,659,955	\$3,139,141
State Sources	16,123	0	0	16,123
Federal Sources	182,056	0	0	182,056
Total Revenues	<u>\$366,910</u>	<u>\$310,455</u>	<u>\$2,659,955</u>	<u>\$3,337,320</u>
<b><u>OTHER FINANCING SOURCES</u></b>				
Bond Proceeds	0	0	620,953	620,953
Sale of Assets	0	118,961	0	118,961
Total Other Financing Sources	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$118,961</u>	<u>\$620,953</u>	<u>\$739,914</u>
Total Revenues & Other Financing Sources	<u>\$366,910</u>	<u>\$429,416</u>	<u>\$3,280,908</u>	<u>\$4,077,234</u>
<b><u>EXPENDITURES</u></b>				
Special Revenue - Food Service				
Fica, Retirement, Etc.	10,113	0	0	10,113
Purchased Services	160,238	0	0	160,238
Supplies and Materials	183,512	0	0	183,512
Other	11,499	0	0	11,499
Debt Service	0	0	3,351,616	3,351,616
Capital Outlay	0	877,628	0	877,628
Total Expenditures	<u>\$365,362</u>	<u>\$877,628</u>	<u>\$3,351,616</u>	<u>\$4,594,606</u>
<b><u>OTHER FINANCING USES</u></b>				
Bond Payments	0	1,841	0	1,841
Total Expenditures and Other Financing Uses	<u>\$365,362</u>	<u>\$879,469</u>	<u>\$3,351,616</u>	<u>\$4,596,447</u>
Net Change in Fund Balance	\$1,548	(\$450,053)	(\$70,708)	(\$519,213)
<b><u>FUND BALANCE - BEGINNING OF YEAR</u></b>	<u>13,596</u>	<u>506,178</u>	<u>293,001</u>	<u>812,775</u>
<b><u>FUND BALANCE - END OF YEAR</u></b>	<u>\$15,144</u>	<u>\$56,125</u>	<u>\$222,293</u>	<u>\$293,562</u>

ALMONT COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
COMBINING BALANCE SHEET  
DEBT RETIREMENT FUND  
JUNE 30, 2017

	<u>2006</u> <u>Debt</u> <u>Refunding</u>	<u>2012</u> <u>Debt</u> <u>Refunding</u>	<u>2013</u> <u>SBL Fund</u> <u>Refinance</u>	<u>2013</u> <u>Debt</u> <u>Refunding</u>	<u>2016</u> <u>Debt</u> <u>Refunding</u>	<u>Total After</u> <u>Interfund</u> <u>Eliminations</u>
<u>ASSETS</u>						
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$0	\$115,057	\$48,531	\$63,612	\$12,642	\$239,842
Due to Other Funds	136,900	0	0	0	0	136,900
<u>TOTAL ASSETS</u>	<u>\$136,900</u>	<u>\$115,057</u>	<u>\$48,531</u>	<u>\$63,612</u>	<u>\$12,642</u>	<u>\$376,742</u>
<u>LIABILITIES</u>						
Due to Other Funds	\$248	\$1,184	\$1,031	\$1,756	\$150,230	\$154,449
<u>FUND EQUITY</u>						
Restricted						
Debt Service	136,652	113,873	47,500	61,856	(137,588)	222,293
<u>TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES</u>	<u>\$136,900</u>	<u>\$115,057</u>	<u>\$48,531</u>	<u>\$63,612</u>	<u>\$12,642</u>	<u>\$376,742</u>

ALMONT COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
DEBT RETIREMENT FUND  
COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND  
CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

	2006 Debt Refunding	2012 Debt Refunding	2013 SBL Fund Refinance	2013 Debt Refunding	2016 Debt Refunding	Total
<b><u>REVENUE</u></b>						
<b><u>Local Sources</u></b>						
Property Tax Levy	\$0	\$1,133,060	\$749,078	\$623,183	\$154,223	\$2,659,544
Earnings on Investments	29	162	112	88	20	411
Total Local Sources	<u>\$29</u>	<u>\$1,133,222</u>	<u>\$749,190</u>	<u>\$623,271</u>	<u>\$154,243</u>	<u>\$2,659,955</u>
<b><u>OTHER FINANCING SOURCES</u></b>						
Bond Proceeds	0	81,042	432,078	59,760	48,073	620,953
Total Revenue and Other Financing Sources	<u>\$29</u>	<u>\$1,214,264</u>	<u>\$1,181,268</u>	<u>\$683,031</u>	<u>\$202,316</u>	<u>\$3,280,908</u>
<b><u>EXPENDITURES</u></b>						
Redemption of Bonds	0	875,000	1,075,000	470,000	0	2,420,000
Interest	0	285,748	123,723	178,999	340,567	929,037
Dues and Fees	0	688	488	823	580	2,579
Total Expenditures	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$1,161,436</u>	<u>\$1,199,211</u>	<u>\$649,822</u>	<u>\$341,147</u>	<u>\$3,351,616</u>
<b><u>EXCESS REVENUES AND OTHER FINANCING SOURCES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES</u></b>						
	\$29	\$52,828	(\$17,943)	\$33,209	(\$138,831)	(\$70,708)
<b><u>FUND BALANCE - BEGINNING OF YEAR</u></b>						
	<u>136,623</u>	<u>61,045</u>	<u>65,443</u>	<u>28,647</u>	<u>1,243</u>	<u>293,001</u>
<b><u>FUND BALANCE - END OF YEAR</u></b>						
	<u>\$136,652</u>	<u>\$113,873</u>	<u>\$47,500</u>	<u>\$61,856</u>	<u>(\$137,588)</u>	<u>\$222,293</u>

INDIVIDUAL FUND SCHEDULES OF  
REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND  
OTHER FINANCING USES

ALMONT COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
GENERAL FUND  
SCHEDULE OF REVENUES AND OTHER FINANCING SOURCES  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

REVENUES FROMLocal Sources

Property Tax Levy	\$875,349
Earnings on Investments and Deposits	360
Tuition	33,075
Athletics	95,951
Transportation	31,819
Latchkey and Community Enrichment	80,313
Other Local Revenues	148,333
Total Revenues from Local Sources	<u>\$1,265,200</u>

State Sources

State Aid - Foundation - Sec. 20	9,966,539
At Risk - Sec. 31A	186,205
Other State Grants	1,119,177
Special Education	358,274
Total Revenues from State Sources	<u>\$11,630,195</u>

Federal Sources

Title I	155,351
Title II	58,332
Special Education	119,641
Other Federal Grants	36,616
Grants from ISD	6,524
Total Revenues from Federal Sources	<u>\$376,464</u>

Interdistrict Services

Total Revenues	<u>22,648</u>
	<u>\$13,294,507</u>

OTHER FINANCING SOURCES

Other Reimbursements	<u>87,762</u>
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TOTAL REVENUES AND OTHER  
FINANCING SOURCES

\$13,382,269

ALMONT COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
GENERAL FUND  
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURE AND OTHER FINANCING USES  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

INSTRUCTIONBASIC PROGRAMSElementary

Salaries - Professional	\$1,482,802
Salaries - Non-Professional	28,432
Insurances	386,455
Fica, Retirement, Etc.	683,816
Other Benefits	10,486
Purchased Services	74,577
Supplies and Materials	38,870
Capital Outlay	33,898
Other	63,860
Total Elementary	<u>\$2,803,196</u>

Middle School

Salaries - Professional	1,116,994
Salaries - Non-Professional	39,104
Insurances	265,111
Fica, Retirement, Etc.	515,760
Other Benefits	18,253
Purchased Services	144,430
Supplies and Materials	33,747
Capital Outlay	10,586
Total Middle School	<u>\$2,143,985</u>

High School

Salaries - Professional	1,103,516
Salaries - Non-Professional	44,831
Insurances	289,594
Fica, Retirement, Etc.	492,524
Other Benefits	12,394
Purchased Services	269,085
Supplies and Materials	42,971
Capital Outlay	21,778
Other	15,701
Total High School	<u>\$2,292,394</u>

Preschool

Salaries - Professional	57,155
Salaries - Non-Professional	31,433
Fica, Retirement, Etc.	40,867
Purchased Services	2,099
Supplies and Materials	7,739
Total Preschool	<u>\$139,293</u>

<u>Total Basic Programs</u>	<u>\$7,378,868</u>
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ALMONT COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
GENERAL FUND  
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES AND OTHER FINANCING USES  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

INSTRUCTION (Continued)

ADDED NEEDS

Special Education

Salaries - Professional	\$461,586
Salaries - Non-Professional	233,777
Insurances	164,298
Fica, Retirement, Etc.	318,536
Other Benefits	24,140
Purchased Services	22,261
Supplies and Materials	3,997
Other	5,000
Total Special Education	\$1,233,595

Compensatory Education

Salaries - Non-Professional	156,427
Fica, Retirement, Etc.	72,025
Purchased Services	3,472
Supplies and Materials	9,016
Total Compensatory Education	\$240,940

Total Added Needs

\$1,474,535

TOTAL INSTRUCTION

\$8,853,403

SUPPORT SERVICES

Student Services

Salaries - Professional	211,685
Salaries - Non-Professional	102,877
Insurances	30,696
Fica, Retirement, Etc.	143,289
Purchased Services	2,661
Supplies and Materials	3,729
Other	223
Total Student Services	\$495,160

Instructional Support

Salaries - Professional	4,000
Salaries - Non-Professional	66,224
Insurances	121
Fica, Retirement, Etc.	33,050
Other Benefits	3,996
Purchased Services	76,744
Supplies and Materials	8,199
Other	66
Total Instructional Support	\$192,400

ALMONT COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
GENERAL FUND  
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES AND OTHER FINANCING USES  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

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SUPPORT SERVICES (Continued)

General Administration

Salaries - Professional	\$112,610
Salaries - Non-Professional	54,019
Insurances	3,142
Fica, Retirement, Etc.	63,740
Other Benefits	8,233
Purchased Services	59,675
Supplies and Materials	5,048
Other	5,733
Total General Administration	<u>\$312,200</u>

School Administration

Salaries - Professional	287,714
Salaries - Non-Professional	169,194
Insurances	80,773
Fica, Retirement, Etc.	209,203
Other Benefits	5,100
Purchased Services	27,829
Supplies and Materials	6,985
Other	1,818
Total School Administration	<u>\$788,616</u>

Business Office

Salaries - Professional	51,989
Salaries - Non-Professional	22,423
Insurances	51,680
Fica, Retirement, Etc.	35,008
Other Benefits	63,000
Purchased Services	14,585
Supplies and Materials	38
Other	118,925
Total Business Office	<u>\$357,648</u>

Operation and Maintenance

Salaries - Professional	25,012
Salaries - Non-Professional	2,940
Fica, Retirement, Etc.	13,167
Purchased Services	561,218
Supplies and Materials	281,281
Total Operation and Maintenance of Plant	<u>\$883,618</u>

ALMONT COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
GENERAL FUND  
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES AND OTHER FINANCING USES  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

SUPPORT SERVICES (Continued)

Transportation

Salaries - Professional	\$25,012
Salaries - Non-Professional	282,799
Insurances	28,033
Fica, Retirement, Etc.	142,909
Other Benefits	9,100
Purchased Services	214,637
Supplies and Materials	73,683
Other	49
Total Transportation	\$776,222

Other Support Services

Salaries - Professional	64,265
Salaries - Non-Professional	23,517
Insurances	17,961
Fica, Retirement, Etc.	36,185
Purchased Services	83,335
Supplies and Materials	11,219
Other Expenses	33,914
Total Other Support Services	\$270,396

Athletics

Salaries - Professional	37,920
Salaries - Non-Professional	52,756
Fica, Retirement, Etc.	42,567
Purchased Services	109,276
Supplies and Materials	12,492
Other Expenses	10,018
Total Athletics	\$265,029

TOTAL SUPPORT SERVICES

\$4,341,289

COMMUNITY SERVICES

Salaries - Professional	4,915
Salaries - Non-Professional	43,320
Fica, Retirement, Etc.	22,048
Purchased Services	8,853
Supplies and Materials	1,146
Total Community Services	\$80,282

TOTAL EXPENDITURES

\$13,274,974

OUTGOING TRANSFERS AND OTHER USES

Principal and Interest Payments	140,810
Transfers to Other Governmental Units	31,090
Other Transfers	7,058
Total Outgoing Transfers and Other Uses	\$178,958

TOTAL EXPENDITURES AND OTHER FINANCING USES

\$13,453,932

ALMONT COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
SCHEDULE OF BOND PRINCIPAL AND INTEREST REQUIREMENTS  
JUNE 30, 2017

GENERAL OBLIGATION - 2012 REFUNDING BONDS

Date Authorized : April 27, 2012

Amount Authorized: \$8,535,000

<u>PAYMENT DATE - MAY 1ST</u>	<u>INTEREST RATE</u>	<u>PRINCIPAL AMOUNT</u>	<u>INTEREST AMOUNT NOVEMBER 1</u>	<u>INTEREST AMOUNT MAY 1</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>
2017-2018	4.000%	\$900,000	\$125,375	\$125,375	\$1,150,750
2018-2019	4.000%	900,000	107,375	107,375	1,114,750
2019-2020	4.000%	0	89,375	89,375	178,750
2020-2021	4.000%	0	89,375	89,375	178,750
2021-2022	4.000%	0	89,375	89,375	178,750
2022-2023	4.000%	0	89,375	89,375	178,750
2023-2024	4.000%	0	89,375	89,375	178,750
2024-2025	4.000%	0	89,375	89,375	178,750
2025-2026	4.000%	0	89,375	89,375	178,750
2026-2027	4.000%	0	89,375	89,375	178,750
2027-2028	3.500%	1,000,000	89,375	89,375	1,178,750
2028-2029	3.500%	1,000,000	71,875	71,875	1,143,750
2029-2030	3.500%	1,000,000	54,375	54,375	1,108,750
2030-2031	3.750%	1,000,000	36,875	36,875	1,073,750
2031-2032	3.625%	1,000,000	18,125	18,125	1,036,250
<u>TOTAL</u>		<u>\$6,800,000</u>	<u>\$1,218,375</u>	<u>\$1,218,375</u>	<u>\$9,236,750</u>

2012 ENERGY CONSERVATION IMPROVEMENT BONDS

Date Authorized : July 10, 2012

Amount Authorized: \$1,200,000

<u>PAYMENT DATE - MAY 1ST</u>	<u>INTEREST RATE</u>	<u>PRINCIPAL AMOUNT</u>	<u>INTEREST AMOUNT NOVEMBER 1</u>	<u>INTEREST AMOUNT MAY 1</u>	<u>FEDERAL INTEREST SUBSIDY</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>
2017-2018	4.490%	\$100,000	\$17,960	\$17,960	(\$34,960)	\$100,960
2018-2019	4.490%	100,000	15,715	15,715	(30,590)	100,840
2019-2020	4.490%	100,000	13,470	13,470	(26,220)	100,720
2020-2021	4.490%	100,000	11,225	11,225	(21,850)	100,600
2021-2022	4.490%	100,000	8,980	8,980	(17,480)	100,480
2022-2023	4.490%	100,000	6,735	6,735	(13,110)	100,360
2023-2024	4.490%	100,000	4,490	4,490	(8,740)	100,240
2024-2025	4.490%	100,000	2,245	2,245	(4,370)	100,120
<u>TOTAL</u>		<u>\$800,000</u>	<u>\$80,820</u>	<u>\$80,820</u>	<u>(\$157,320)</u>	<u>\$804,320</u>

ALMONT COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
SCHEDULE OF BOND PRINCIPAL AND INTEREST REQUIREMENTS  
JUNE 30, 2017

2013 REFUNDING BONDS

Date Authorized : April 9, 2013

Amount Authorized: \$8,110,000

<u>PAYMENT DATE - MAY 1ST</u>	<u>INTEREST RATE</u>	<u>PRINCIPAL AMOUNT</u>	<u>INTEREST AMOUNT NOVEMBER 1</u>	<u>INTEREST AMOUNT MAY 1</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>
2017-2018	1.700%	\$1,125,000	\$54,613	\$54,613	\$190,722
2018-2019	2.000%	1,225,000	45,050	45,050	191,522
2019-2020	2.300%	1,300,000	32,800	32,800	191,848
2020-2021	2.550%	1,400,000	17,850	17,850	191,960
<u>TOTAL</u>		<u>\$5,050,000</u>	<u>\$150,313</u>	<u>\$150,313</u>	<u>\$766,052</u>

GENERAL OBLIGATION - 2013 REFUNDING BONDS

Date Authorized : October 30, 2013

Amount Authorized: \$6,805,000

<u>PAYMENT DATE - MAY 1ST</u>	<u>INTEREST RATE</u>	<u>PRINCIPAL AMOUNT</u>	<u>INTEREST AMOUNT NOVEMBER 1</u>	<u>INTEREST AMOUNT MAY 1</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>
2017-2018	4.000%	\$470,000	\$80,100	\$80,100	\$630,200
2018-2019	4.000%	450,000	70,700	70,700	591,400
2019-2020	4.000%	450,000	61,700	61,700	573,400
2020-2021	4.000%	450,000	52,700	52,700	555,400
2021-2022	4.000%	445,000	43,700	43,700	532,400
2022-2023	4.000%	435,000	34,800	34,800	504,600
2023-2024	4.000%	435,000	26,100	26,100	487,200
2024-2025	4.000%	435,000	17,400	17,400	469,800
2025-2026	4.000%	435,000	8,700	8,700	452,400
<u>TOTAL</u>		<u>\$4,005,000</u>	<u>\$395,900</u>	<u>\$395,900</u>	<u>\$4,796,800</u>

ALMONT COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
SCHEDULE OF BOND PRINCIPAL AND INTEREST REQUIREMENTS  
JUNE 30, 2017

GENERAL OBLIGATION - 2016 REFUNDING BONDS

Date Authorized : February 18, 2016

Amount Authorized: \$6,845,000

<u>PAYMENT DATE - MAY 1ST</u>	<u>INTEREST RATE</u>	<u>PRINCIPAL AMOUNT</u>	<u>INTEREST AMOUNT NOVEMBER 1</u>	<u>INTEREST AMOUNT MAY 1</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>
2017-2018	4.000%	\$0	\$141,575	\$141,575	\$283,150
2018-2019	4.000%	0	141,575	141,575	283,150
2019-2020	4.000%	680,000	141,575	141,575	963,150
2020-2021	4.000%	660,000	127,975	127,975	915,950
2021-2022	4.000%	935,000	114,775	114,775	1,164,550
2022-2023	4.000%	930,000	91,400	91,400	1,112,800
2023-2024	4.000%	925,000	72,800	72,800	1,070,600
2024-2025	4.000%	915,000	54,300	54,300	1,023,600
2025-2026	4.000%	905,000	36,000	36,000	977,000
2026-2027	4.000%	895,000	17,900	17,900	930,800
 <u>TOTAL</u>		<u>\$6,845,000</u>	<u>\$939,875</u>	<u>\$939,875</u>	<u>\$8,724,750</u>



October 23, 2017

**REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND  
OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN  
ACCORDANCE WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS***

Independent Auditor's Report

To the Board of Education of  
Almont Community Schools

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Almont Community Schools, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2017, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Almont Community Schools' basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated October 23, 2017.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Almont Community Schools' internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Almont Community Schools' internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Almont Community Schools' internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or, significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

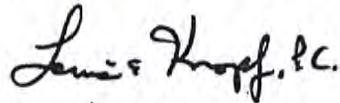
Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Almont Community Schools' financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Almont Community Schools  
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October 23, 2017

**Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.



LEWIS & KNOPF, P.C.  
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS



October 23, 2017

To the Board of Education of  
Almont Community Schools

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Almont Community Schools for the year ended June 30, 2017. Professional standards require that we provide you with information about our responsibilities under generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, as well as certain information related to the planned scope and timing of our audit. We have communicated such information in our letter to you dated June 5, 2017. Professional standards also require that we communicate to you the following information related to our audit.

#### Significant Audit Findings

##### *Qualitative Aspects of Accounting Practices*

Management is responsible for the selection and use of appropriate accounting policies. The significant accounting policies used by Almont Community Schools are described in Note 1 to the financial statements. As described in Note 10, the Almont Community Schools adopted Statement of Governmental Accounting Standards (GASB Statement) No. 77, *Tax Abatement Disclosures* in 2017. The adoption of this accounting pronouncement had no impact on the financial statements of the District, but did require a footnote to be added to the financial statements. We noted no transactions entered into by the District during the year for which there is a lack of authoritative guidance or consensus. All significant transactions have been recognized in the financial statements in the proper period.

Accounting estimates are an integral part of the financial statements prepared by management and are based on management's knowledge and experience about past and current events and assumptions about future events. Certain accounting estimates are particularly sensitive because of their significance to the financial statements and because of the possibility that future events affecting them may differ significantly from those expected. The most sensitive estimates affecting the District's financial statements were:

Estimates have been used to calculate the net pension liability.

Estimates have been used in calculating the liability for employee compensated absences.

The useful lives of its depreciable capital assets. Useful lives are estimated based on the expected length of time during which the asset is able to deliver a given level of service.

The financial statement disclosures are neutral, consistent, and clear.

##### *Difficulties Encountered in Performing the Audit*

We encountered no significant difficulties in dealing with management in performing and completing our audit.

*Corrected and Uncorrected Misstatements*

Professional standards require us to accumulate all known and likely misstatements identified during the audit, other than those that are clearly trivial, and communicate them to the appropriate level of management. Management has corrected all such misstatements. In addition, none of the misstatements detected as a result of audit procedures and corrected by management were material, either individually or in the aggregate, to each opinion unit's financial statements taken as a whole.

*Disagreements with Management*

For purposes of this letter, a disagreement with management is a financial accounting, reporting, or auditing matter, whether or not resolved to our satisfaction, that could be significant to the financial statements or the auditor's report. We are pleased to report that no such disagreements arose during the course of our audit.

*Management Representations*

We have requested certain representations from management that are included in the management representation letter dated October 23, 2017.

*Management Consultations with Other Independent Accountants*

In some cases, management may decide to consult with other accountants about auditing and accounting matters, similar to obtaining a "second opinion" on certain situations. If a consultation involves application of an accounting principle to the governmental unit's financial statements or a determination of the type of auditor's opinion that may be expressed on those statements, our professional standards require the consulting accountant to check with us to determine that the consultant has all the relevant facts. To our knowledge, there were no such consultations with other accountants.

*Other Audit Findings or Issues*

We generally discuss a variety of matters, including the application of accounting principles and auditing standards, with management each year prior to retention as the District's auditors. However, these discussions occurred in the normal course of our professional relationship and our responses were not a condition to our retention.

Other Matters

We applied certain limited procedures to required supplementary information (RSI) which are required and supplement the basic financial statements. Our procedures consisted of inquiries of management regarding the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We did not audit the RSI and do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the RSI.

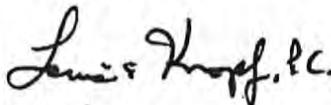
Almont Community Schools  
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We were engaged to report on the other supplementary information, which accompany the financial statements but are not RSI. With respect to this supplementary information, we made certain inquiries of management and evaluated the form, content, and methods of preparing the information to determine that the information complies with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the method of preparing it has not changed from the prior period, and the information is appropriate and complete in relation to our audit of the financial statements. We compared and reconciled the supplementary information to the underlying accounting records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves.

Restriction on Use

This information is intended solely for the use of the Board of Education and management of Almont Community Schools and is not intended to be, and should not be, used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Very truly yours,



LEWIS & KNOPF, P.C.  
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS